The Biological Sciences department offers the following graduate degree program:

- Master of Science

**Admission Requirements**

In addition to fulfilling admission requirements set by the School of Graduate Studies, applicants must also:

1. Taken the general GRE exam and TOEFL when applicable
2. Biology degree or related course work
3. Show competence in an area of life science related to the proposed area of study
4. Complete one year of undergraduate chemistry, including at least one semester each of organic chemistry and biochemistry
5. At least one advanced (upper division) class in any of the following: biochemistry, cell biology, ecology, evolution, genetics, molecular biology, or physiology course
6. Have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 as well as in the major area of concentration
7. A course in statistics is also recommended

Applicants demonstrating potential for graduate study in the biological sciences, but having some deficiencies in their previous academic work, may be admitted on a conditional basis. See the Biological Sciences (http://www.uah.edu/science/departments/biology) webpage for application information.

**Program Objective**

The UAH Department of Biological Sciences aspires to provide one of the best programs in the Southeast U.S. through undergraduate and graduate education and research. Our objective is to educate and train students for the critical analysis, problem solving, and independent thinking skills required in scientific research. Through our M.S programs and the interdisciplinary Biotechnology Ph.D. degree, we aspire thorough training and mentoring, to cultivate future scientists who are trained to serve national needs in education, government, and industry.

**Learning Outcomes**

Students will demonstrate their ability to

- Utilize the scientific method to resolve biological problems
- Write a scholarly document
- Prepare and deliver an effective oral scientific presentation

**Master's Program in Biological Sciences**

**Program Requirements**

A minimum of 25 percent of biological sciences course requirements must be met at the cooperating institution. A minimum of 50 percent of the graduate program must be taken at the 600-level. The graduate program of study cannot include more than 6 semester hours each of BYS 691 (http://catalog.uah.edu/search/?P=BYS%20691) or BYS 692 (http://catalog.uah.edu/search/?P=BYS%20692). Three semester hours of graduate seminar can be counted toward fulfillment of the graduate program. Titled BYS 691 (http://catalog.uah.edu/search/?P=BYS%20691) courses offered on an ad hoc basis and instructed as part of the didactic curriculum are exempt from the 6 semester hour maximum.

Students may elect one of the following three plans for the Master’s degree:
Plan I – Master of Science with Thesis

Students will complete coursework (minimum of 24 semester hours) and perform original research that will be described in their thesis (minimum of 6 semester hours of BYS 699 (http://catalog.uah.edu/search/?P=BYS%20699)), for a total of 30 semester hours. Students will complete a comprehensive written examination, and final oral examination (seminar presentation of thesis work and master’s committee examination of thesis work).

Plan II – Master of Science without Thesis

Students will complete an approved program of study (minimum of 33 semester hours), complete a written comprehensive final examination, and write and present a master’s report for the supervisory committee. The report is usually in the form of a literature review, survey, and/or experimentation about some pertinent topic.

Plan III – Master of Science with Education (Two Choices)

Traditional Program

Students with Alabama Class B certification will complete coursework without specialization in the Department of Biological Sciences (24 semester hours), and in the Department of Education (12 semester hours), complete a written comprehensive final examination, and write and present a master’s report for the supervisory committee. The report is usually in the form of a literature review, survey, and/or experimentation about some pertinent topic. Graduates will be recommended for Alabama Class A teaching certification.

Nontraditional Fifth Year Program

Students with an accredited baccalaureate degree other than teacher education, seeking initial certification (those that do not have a Class B – baccalaureate level teaching certification) will complete coursework in the Department of Education (21 semester hours, including an internship) and the Department of Biological Sciences (24 semester hours) as well as complete a written comprehensive final examination and write a master’s report. The master’s report is usually in the form of a literature review, survey, and/or experimentation about some pertinent topic.

BYS 500 - CURRENT CONCEPTS IN BYS/AL A&M
Semester Hours: 3

BYS 505 - PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY
Semester Hours: 3

Introduction to drug classification and action with emphasis on physiological and psychological interactions. Same as PY 505.

BYS 508 - FOOD ANALYSIS/A&M
Semester Hours: 4

BYS 510 - RADIATION BIOLOGY/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

Course offered jointly by Alabama A&M University and UAH but which is taught on the A&M campus. Characteristics of radioisotopes, detection and counting techniques and instrumentation, tracer techniques, health and safety system.

BYS 519 - GENE STRUCTURE & FUNCTION
Semester Hours: 3

Advanced studies of macromolecular structure and biological function of proteins and nucleic acids involved in the passage of genetic information and cellular response. Structural significance of viruses and molecular evolution included.

BYS 523 - PRINCIPLES OF VIROLOGY/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

Course offered jointly by Alabama A&M University and UAH but which is taught on the A&M campus. Principles of viral infectivity, multiplication, and chemical constitution; laboratory techniques for their isolation, cultivation, identification, and enumeration.

BYS 524 - MYCOLOGY/A&M
Semester Hours: 4

Course offered jointly by Alabama A&M University and UAH but which is taught on the A&M campus. Lines of phycomycetes using representative species; various series of actinomycetes; representative pathogenic (crop and vegetative pathogens) and nonpathogenic heterobasidiomycetideae organisms; order and families of homobasidiomycetidae. Ontogenetics, cellular, and structural study applied to all divisions, classes, series, orders and families.

BYS 524L - MYCOLOGY LAB/A&M
Semester Hour: 1
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BYS 526</td>
<td>MICROBIAL ECOLOGY</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Course offered jointly by Alabama A&amp;M University and UAH but which is taught on the A&amp;M campus. Relationship of soil and aquatic microorganisms and their importance in ammonification, nitrification, and other biological processes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BYS 528</td>
<td>PHYSIOLOGY OF REPRODUCTION/A&amp;M</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BYS 529</td>
<td>STATISTICS/AL A&amp;M</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BYS 530</td>
<td>APP. OF GEOSTATISTICS/AL A&amp;M</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BYS 532</td>
<td>ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Detailed study of physiology, covering membrane transport, muscle, nerve, heart, lung, gastrointestinal and renal function. Emphasis will be on homeostasis, genetic disease and pharmacological therapy. Aspects of microbial behavior, development, morphogenesis or physiology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BYS 532L</td>
<td>LABORATORY</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>BYS 533</td>
<td>ADVANCED PHYSIOLOGY I/A&amp;M</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Course offered jointly by Alabama A&amp;M University and UAH but which is taught on the A&amp;M campus. Nerve and muscle cell function, fluid and electrolyte environment of body tissues, blood, heart, circulatory, and nervous systems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BYS 534</td>
<td>MEDICAL PHYSIOLOGY II</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Course offered jointly by Alabama A&amp;M University and UAH but which is taught on the A&amp;M campus. Continuation of mammalian physiology with consideration of kidney function, respiratory, digestive, reproductive, and endocrine systems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BYS 535</td>
<td>ADVANCED MICROBIOLOGY</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Aspects of microbial behavior, development, morphogenesis or physiology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BYS 537</td>
<td>PSYCHOBIOLOGY STRESS &amp; ILLNESS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Overview of physiological stress responses and their influence on health, behavior, and illness. Same as PY 536.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BYS 538</td>
<td>NEUROANATOMY/A&amp;M</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BYS 542</td>
<td>NUTRITIONAL PHYSIOLOGY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Course offered jointly by Alabama A&amp;M University and UAH but which is taught on the A&amp;M campus. Advanced laboratory dealing with modern techniques of molecular biology and biochemistry.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BYS 543</td>
<td>MOLECULAR BIOLOGY OF THE CELL</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Advanced study of cell structure and function of macromolecules (lipids, proteins, carbohydrates and nucleotides). In depth literature readings on subcellular organelles, metabolic pathways, cell cycle, cancer, and cell differentiation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BYS 547</td>
<td>BIOCHEMISTRY I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Structural chemistry and function of biomolecules, mechanisms of biochemical reactions, and enzyme kinetics. Same as: CH 561.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BYS 548</td>
<td>BIOCHEMISTRY II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Energy transduction, metabolism, biosynthesis of macromolecular precursors, storage, transmission, and expression of genetic information. Same as CH 562. Prerequisites: BYS 547 or CH 561.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BYS 555 - ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING/URP@A&M
Semester Hours: 3

BYS 556 - ADV MOLECULAR TECHNIQUES
Semester Hours: 3

Energy transduction, metabolism, biosynthesis of macromolecular precursors, storage, transmission, and expression of genetic information. Same as CH 562. Prerequisites: BYS 547 or CH 561.

BYS 560 - ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

Course offered jointly by Alabama A&M University and UAH but which is taught on the A&M campus. Principles of interaction between living systems and their resources. Current problems in management of natural resources including new approaches in management of pest populations.

BYS 562 - COMMUNITY ECOLOGY
Semester Hours: 4

Detailed consideration of ecological principles and concepts, as well as biotic and abiotic factors relevant to development of communities and ecosystems. Field trips required.

BYS 563 - POPULATION ECOLOGY
Semester Hours: 4

Distribution, population dynamics and behavior of populations in relation to environmental factors. Field trips required.

BYS 564 - LIMNOLOGY
Semester Hours: 3

Fresh-water environments and organisms exemplified by lakes, ponds, and streams in North Alabama.

BYS 567 - PLANT VIROLOGY/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

BYS 572 - SOIL & WATER POLLUTION/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

Course offered jointly by Alabama A&M University and UAH but which is taught on the A&M campus. Principles of classifying, naming, and identifying vascular plants with emphasis on flowering plants. Ecologic factors influencing vegetational distribution.

BYS 576 - REMOTE SENSING ENVIRONMENT/A&M
Semester Hours: 4

BYS 580 - NATURAL RESOURCES POLICIES/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

BYS 584 - ECOLOGICAL PROCESSES/AL A&M
Semester Hours: 3-4

BYS 590 - PROBLEMS IN BIOLOGICAL SCI/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

BYS 600 - NEUROSCIENCE
Semester Hours: 3

An advanced survey of the field of neuroscience, from basic neuroanatomy and physiology, to current topics, such as neurodegenerative disease, learning and memory, consciousness, cognitive theory and neurocomputing.

BYS 601 - BIOINFORMATICS I
Semester Hours: 3

Practical use in Bioinformatics and X-ray crystallography.

BYS 602 - BIOINFORMATICS II
Semester Hours: 3

Practical use in Bioinformatics and applied Genomics.
BYS 619 - MICROBIAL GENETICS
Semester Hours: 3


BYS 620 - APPLIED PHYCOLOGY/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

BYS 622 - APPL & INDUSTRIAL MICROB/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

Course offered jointly by Alabama A&M University and UAH but which is taught on the A&M campus. Examine by microbiological assay sewage disposal and wastewater treatment plants. Microorganisms of industrial importance in biological production of antibiotics, vitamins, organic acids, and alcohols.

BYS 624 - IMMUNOLOGY/A&M
Semester Hours: 4

BYS 625 - MEDICAL MYCOLOGY/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

BYS 630 - IMMUNOLOGY
Semester Hours: 4

Innate, humoral and cell-mediated immunity. Immune deficiencies and hyper sensitivities. Autoimmunity, transplantation and tumor immunology.

BYS 631 - MEDICAL PHARMACOLOGY/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

Course offered jointly by Alabama A&M University and UAH but which is taught on the A&M campus. Drug-receptor interaction, kinetics of drug absorption, distribution and elimination, and discussion of drugs affecting different systems. Pharmacogenetics, toxicity, mutagenesis, teratogenesis, carcinogenesis, and drug interactions. Mechanism of action of drugs, in relation to their use as therapeutic agents in medicine.

BYS 632 - CARDIOVASCULAR PHYSIOLOG/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

BYS 633 - ENDOCRINOLOGY/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

BYS 645 - HUMAN CYTOGENETICS CL APP/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

Course offered jointly by Alabama A&M University and UAH but which is taught on the A&M campus. Review of normal human chromosome structure and normal chromosome segregation and morphology with clinical consideration.

BYS 646 - MOLECULAR GENETICS/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

BYS 649 - ADVANCED GENETICS I/A&M
Semester Hours: 3-4

BYS 663 - ADV MOLECULAR GENETICS/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

BYS 671 - INTRO TO BIOTECH/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

BYS 690 - SEMINAR
Semester Hour: 1

Student reports on current journal articles, research, or assigned readings. Graduate students should attend whether enrolled for credit or not. May be taken up to three times for credit.

BYS 691 - SPECIAL TOPICS
Semester Hours: 1-4

Directed readings and/or written reports on topics of individual student interest carried out under the supervision of an instructor. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required before registration.
BYS 692 - RESEARCH
Semester Hours: 2-4
Individual investigations of biological problems under supervision of a graduate faculty member. Permission of instructor required before registration.

BYS 699 - MASTER'S THESIS
Semester Hours: 1-6
Required each semester student is working on and receiving direction on master's thesis. Minimum of six hours required for M.S. thesis students.

BYS 730 - APPLIED MULTIVARIATE ANAL/A&M
Semester Hours: 3

BYS ADD - ANATOMY & PHY I LAB/OAKWOOD
Semester Hours: 0