Note: The Atmospheric Science Department administers the Earth System Science degree programs for Undergraduate students. All major courses for these degrees use the ESS prefix.

ESS 100 - INTRODUCTION TO SPACE SCIENCE
Semester Hour: 1
Covers physiology in space, computer systems, and materials in space, robotics, thermodynamics, astrophysics, and solar physics. Laboratory experiments and simulated missions. Offered in cooperation with the U.S. Space & Rocket Center. Prerequisite: Available only to high school students with U.S. citizenship enrolled in Advanced Space Academy®.

ESS 101 - EXPLORING SPACE SC & ENGR
Semester Hour: 1
Exploring Space Science and Engineering courses 1-9. Each course examines an aspect of space exploration including but not limited to space science, human factors, medicine and engineering. Each course focuses on a single aspect. No more than three of the courses in the ESS 101 group may be taken for credit. The courses are offered through distance learning.

ESS 103 - ENVIRONMENTAL EARTH SCIENCE
Semester Hours: 4
Principles and foundations of Earth and environmental science with lectures and labs on concepts in Earth system science. Applied science labs use applications and real-world examples from ecosystems, geology, soil science, water, pollution, agriculture, population, natural disasters and energy.

ESS 103L - LABORATORY
Semester Hours: 0
Laboratory instruction in support of material covered in ESS 103.

ESS 104 - WEATHER & CLIMATE CHANGE
Semester Hours: 4
An introduction to the atmosphere and climate system, including weather systems, climate extremes, and natural/human-induced changes in the atmosphere-climate systems. Major topics discussed include greenhouse effect, solar impacts on climate, El-Nino, climate change, atmospheric and ocean circulations, cyclones, hurricanes, thunderstorms, and tornadoes.

ESS 104L - LABORATORY
Semester Hours: 0
Laboratory instruction in support of material covered in ESS 104.

ESS 105 - WORLD REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY
Semester Hours: 3
This course introduces the study of not only the location of places, but more importantly the physical and cultural features, economies, and population of the world's geographic regions. By exploring the interactions between people and their environment.

ESS 110 - PRINCIPLES OF HUMAN GEOGRAPHY
Semester Hours: 3
This course serves as an introduction to geography as the science of location, through an emphasis on spatial patterns of human activities. The location of economic activities, location of cities as market and production centers, movement networks, and images and perceptions of landscapes form the core of the course.

ESS 209 - DATA ANALYSIS TOOLS
Semester Hours: 2
Introduction to methods and techniques in data analysis for atmospheric and Earth system sciences. Using case studies and experts from multiple disciplines, students are exposed to GIS, scientific programming principles, satellite image processing, radar data and meteorological software. Course is lab-based, focused on computer software. Prerequisites: ESS 103, ESS 104 (minimum grade of C- required); CS 102 or C103 or CS 104 with concurrency.

ESS 210 - COLLAPSE OF CIVILIZATIONS
Semester Hours: 3
This course will investigate why some cultures succeed and others fail. From archeological and historical records of past civilizations we will examine the factors which lead to collapse in an attempt to determine the future of current societies.
ESS 212 - SEvere WEATHER ANALYSIS  
Semester Hours: 4

Meteorological analysis and beginning forecasting of weather systems, severe weather, snowstorms, hurricanes, and tornadoes through the interpretation of surface, upper air, satellite, and radar weather observations. Strong emphasis placed on unique observations of severe weather from UAH radar and profiling systems. Prerequisite: ESS 104 or ESS 111.

ESS 212L - LABORATORY  
Semester Hours: 0

Laboratory instruction in support of material covered in ESS 212. Prerequisite: ESS 104 or ESS 111.

ESS 301 - INTRO TO EARTH & ATMSOPHC PHYS  
Semester Hours: 3

This course will provide a survey of earth and atmospheric science for undergraduate students. Topics that will be covered will focus on how the earth-atmosphere system works in an integrated fashion. Prerequisites: ESS 103, (ESS 104 or ESS 111), (MA 120 or MA 171), and (PH 101 or PH 111).

ESS 302 - PEOPLE, PLANTS, & ENVIRONMENT  
Semester Hours: 3

This course is designed to introduce students from multiple departments to the vital roles that plants have in our ecosystems through the study of basic plant and soil science. Special attention is placed on the impact plants have on our technology-based society. Sophomore standing or above.

ESS 303 - CLASSI & PHYSICAL CAUSES CLIM  
Semester Hours: 3

Basic atmospheric structure and physical processes, surface processes, climate history and climate change, land use and land change, microclimates, topoclimates, Ecosystem biology. Prerequisites: ESS 103, (ESS 104 or ESS 111), (MA 120 or MA 171), and (PH 101 or PH 111).

ESS 305 - HYDROLOGY  
Semester Hours: 3

Introduction to hydrologic cycles and concepts of how water interacts with the environment. Covers water properties, precipitation, groundwater and runoff, currents, waves, sediment processes, and conservation strategies. Prerequisites: ESS 103, (ESS 104 or ESS 111), (MA 120 or MA 171), and (PH 101 or PH 111).

ESS 307 - ENVIRONMENTAL ARCHEOLOGY  
Semester Hours: 3

Archeologists today need a wide range of scientific approaches in order to delineate and interpret the ecology of their sites. This approach is revolutionizing archeology making it relevant to the modern-day world. Climate modeling, remote sensing, and GIS are investigates in this course. Prerequisite: ESS 103.

ESS 312 - PRINCIPLES OF ECOLOGY  
Semester Hours: 4

Lecture/Lab One 3 hour lab a week. Ecological principles controlling plant and animal populations. Development of ecosystems, communities and habitats. Field trips required. Strongly recommend CH 101 or CH 121. Prerequisite: BYS 120.

ESS 313 - GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS  
Semester Hours: 3

Introduction to scientific spatial analysis concepts and spatial data processing with focus on ESRI ArcGIS software. Basic concepts in GIS data management and creation, with topics including raster and vector data, projections, data query, data acquisition, and cartography. Prerequisites: ESS 103. Choose 1: CS 102, CS 103, or CS 104.

ESS 321 - POLLUTION PROBLEMS  
Semester Hours: 3

Quantitative study of environmental conditions, processes, and problem-solving techniques related to specific pollution problems in air, water, and land. Prerequisites: ESS 103, (ESS 104 or ESS 111), (MA 120 or MA 171), (CH 101 or CH 121), and (PH 101 or PH 111).

ESS 341 - THERMODYNAMIC METEOROLOGY  
Semester Hours: 3

Introduction to atmospheric thermodynamics with an emphasis on applications in meteorology, including the equation of state, Zeroth, First and Second Laws of Thermodynamics, adiabatic processes, moist processes, static stability, stability of moist air and severe weather applications. Prerequisites: ESS 301 and Choose 1: CS 102, CS 103, or CS 104. Prerequisites with concurrency: MA 201, PH 112.
ESS 351 - DYNAMIC METEOROLOGY  
Semester Hours: 3  
Dynamics and kinematics of atmospheric flow. Meteorological coordinate systems. Fundamental governing equations of atmospheric motion, circulation, and vorticity. Prerequisites: PH 111, ESS 301, (CS 102 or CS 103 or CS 104), and MA 201 (with concurrency).

ESS 352 - SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGY  
Semester Hours: 3  
Analysis, interpretation and forecasting synoptic-scale and mesoscale phenomena, including air masses, frontal systems, cyclones, anti-cyclones, tropical cyclones, and associated mesoscale phenomena. Emphasis is placed on the use of remote sensing data from satellites, radars, and profilers using state-of-the-art workstations. Prerequisite: ESS 212, ESS 341, ESS 351.

ESS 370 - INTRODUCTION TO REMOTE SENSING  
Semester Hours: 3  
This course introduces the fundamental physics of remote sensing systems and incorporates hands-on exercises of image processing, information extraction and interpretation, and basic applications of airborne and satellite data in Earth System Science and Atmospheric Science. Prerequisites: ESS 103, (ESS 104 or ESS 111), (MA 120 or MA 171), (PH 101 or PH 111), and (CS 102 or CS 103 or CS 104).

ESS 402 - SCI & SOC ASPTS NATRL DISASTER  
Semester Hours: 3  
Students will understand causes of major natural events and evaluate effects of disasters on populations and possible mitigation measures. GIS software will be used to show progression of events and/or their impacts using course case studies. Prerequisites: ESS 103 and (ESS 104 or ESS 111).

ESS 407 - ENV THRTS, PUB POLY, & DEC MKG  
Semester Hours: 3  
Researchers, policymakers, and environmental campaigners have identified twenty-five potential future threats to the global environment. This course examines the nature and consequences of these threats and their potential impacts for the survival of the human race. Prerequisite: ESS 103.

ESS 408 - PYTHON FOR GIS  
Semester Hours: 3  
Introduction to GIS model building, Python programming, and automation of scripts for ArcGIS. Techniques in Model Builder, Python, and the methods for automation will be taught using data from numerous available data sources across the internet with heavy emphasis on the Earth Sciences. Prerequisite: ESS 313.

ESS 409 - SCI PROGRMNG FOR EARTH & ATMOS  
Semester Hours: 3  
Survey of data types and languages commonly used in the meteorological community along with practical applications to meteorology. Course is designed to prepare students for graduate work and research in atmospheric science. Course is designed to prepare students for graduate work and research in atmospheric science. Prerequisite: (CS 102 or CS 103 or CS 104); ESS 301; MA 172; (PH 112 and PH 115).

ESS 410 - OPERATIONAL WEATHER FORECAST'G  
Semester Hours: 3  
Subjective and objective methods of atmospheric prognosis. Techniques for forecasting critical weather elements. Interpretation, use and systematic errors of computer-generated products, human factors with forecasting, and application of meteorological theory in an operational setting. Prerequisites: ESS 341, ESS 351, ESS 352.

ESS 414 - GEOSPATIAL APPLICATIONS  
Semester Hours: 3  
An introductory look at the ways in which GIS can be put to use in different fields of study, drawing examples from Demography, Sociology, Archaeology, History, and Ecology. Focus on cartography and map creation principles and public geospatial data acquisition. Prerequisite: ESS 313.

ESS 415 - ADVANCED TOPICS IN GIS  
Semester Hours: 3  
Advanced continuation of concepts applied in Geospatial Applications. Students will learn through modules of real world scientific research how to use further tools in ArcGIS including: 3D Analyst, Spatial Analyst, Network Analyst. Topics include web data dissemination, spatiotemporal analysis and some basic spatial statistics measures. Prerequisite: ESS 414.
ESS 420 - INTRO ATMOSP CHEM & AIR POLLU
Semester Hours: 3

This self-contained introductory course in atmospheric chemistry and air pollution is designed to provide students the basics of atmospheric chemistry and air pollution concepts. Topics include air pollutants, air-pollution meteorology, atmospheric gases and aerosols, and atmospheric processes. Prerequisites: PH 112, PH 115, CH 121, ESS 301 and ESS 321.

ESS 441 - ATMOSP THERMODY & CLOUD PHYSIC
Semester Hours: 3

General aspects of thermodynamics and cloud physical processes occurring within the atmosphere; atmospheric statics and stability, saturation point analysis, aerosols, nucleation, and the behavior/growth of cloud particles and hydrometeors. Prerequisites: ESS 341, MA 238, PH 112 and PH 115.

ESS 451 - ATMOSPHERIC FLUID DYNAMICS I
Semester Hours: 3

Fluid dynamics in the atmosphere. Coriolis acceleration, scale analysis and appropriate approximations of the complete governing equations. Numerical analysis and interpretation of weather phenomena. Same as ATS 451. Prerequisites: ESS 351, MA 238, PH 112 and PH 115.

ESS 454 - FORECASTING MESOSCALE PROC
Semester Hours: 3

Detection and forecasting of atmospheric mesoscale phenomena including the structure and evolution of clouds, precipitation (including floods) thunderstorms and severe weather. Includes basics of instruments used to detect mesoscale phenomena, most notably satellite and radar. Prerequisite: ESS 352.

ESS 461 - ATMOSPHERIC RADIATION I
Semester Hours: 3

Fundamentals of terrestrial atmospheric radiation. Topics include: basic concepts, radiative transfer equation, gaseous absorption, scattering by molecules and particles, band models, transmittance along an inhomogeneous path. Prerequisite: ESS 301, MA 238, PH 112 and PH 115.

ESS 471 - RADAR METEOROLOGY
Semester Hours: 3

Introduction to principles of radar meteorology, including radar operations, hardware, interpretation and analysis. Doppler, dual-polarization and dual-wavelength radar theory, methods and applications are covered. Prerequisite: ESS 341, ESS 409.

ESS 472 - SATELLITE METEOROLOGY
Semester Hours: 3

The goal for this course is to provide students in undergraduate and graduate-level Earth and Atmospheric Science a background in satellite meteorology. During all components of the course there will be a heavy emphasis on practical meteorological satellite interpretation with respect to land surface and especially atmospheric features. Prerequisites: ESS 212 and ESS 370. Prerequisites with Concurrency: ESS 408 or ESS 409.

ESS 490 - SPEC TOPICS EARTH & ATMOSP SC
Semester Hours: 1-3

Special offerings to students in areas of interest not covered in the present curriculum. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

ESS 495 - DIRECTED STUDY
Semester Hours: 2-4

Supervised special study topics for undergraduates; often is offered to undergraduates who have senior standing. Individual students identify and obtain consent from a faculty mentor.

ESS 497 - UNDERGRADUATE INTERNSHIP
Semester Hours: 3

Individual internships in fields directly related to atmospheric or Earth system science. Student must show acceptance into a formal internship program, and the course requires approval by department chair and consent by the internship supervisor.

ESS 498 - RESEARCH & PROF DEV CAPSTONE
Semester Hour: 1

Applied concepts for professional and research development. Includes evaluation and discussion of published literature and department seminars, with focus on research synthesis and critique. Also includes development of professional and career skills focused on the Earth and Atmospheric Sciences. Junior or senior standing required.
ESS 499 - UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH
Semester Hours: 2-4

For advanced earth system science students. Individual investigations into earth systems science problems under direct supervision of a research mentor. Research is conducted and thesis-style paper is written and orally presented. Students identify and obtain consent from a faculty research mentor.